

2ª PARTE

TEMA 1

Exercise 1: Infinitive or Gerund?

1. She enjoys (swim) _____ in the ocean every morning.
2. I need (buy) _____ some groceries after work.
3. He decided (take) _____ a break from his studies.
4. They plan (visit) _____ the museum this weekend.
5. My hobby is (play) _____ the piano.

Exercise 2: Infinitive or Gerund?

1. I love (read) _____ books in my free time.
2. We can (clean) _____ the house before our guests arrive.
3. He wants (fish) _____ at the lake.
4. She is excited about (travel) _____ to Europe next summer.
5. They decided (watch) _____ a movie instead of going out

Exercise 3: Elige infinitivo o gerundio según el contexto indicado:

I started _____ (work) at 7:30 (acción específica)

I started _____ (be) a different person some years ago (inicio de una acción continua)

He continued _____ (watch) the film after dinner (después de una interrupción)

He continued _____ (watch) the film for hours (acción sin interrupción)

I regret _____ (tell) you that you have failed the exam (remordimiento)

I regret _____ (be) very lazy this course (arrepentimiento)

I always try _____ (pass) every exam (esfuerzo)

I always try _____ (use) that method but it never works (probar)

TEMA 2**1. Transforma las siguientes oraciones a pasiva en presente.**

1. Pamela drives the bus.

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2. The postman delivers letters.

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3. Everybody loves Mr Brown.

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4. Workers in this office speak Portuguese.

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5. The carpenter makes these tables.

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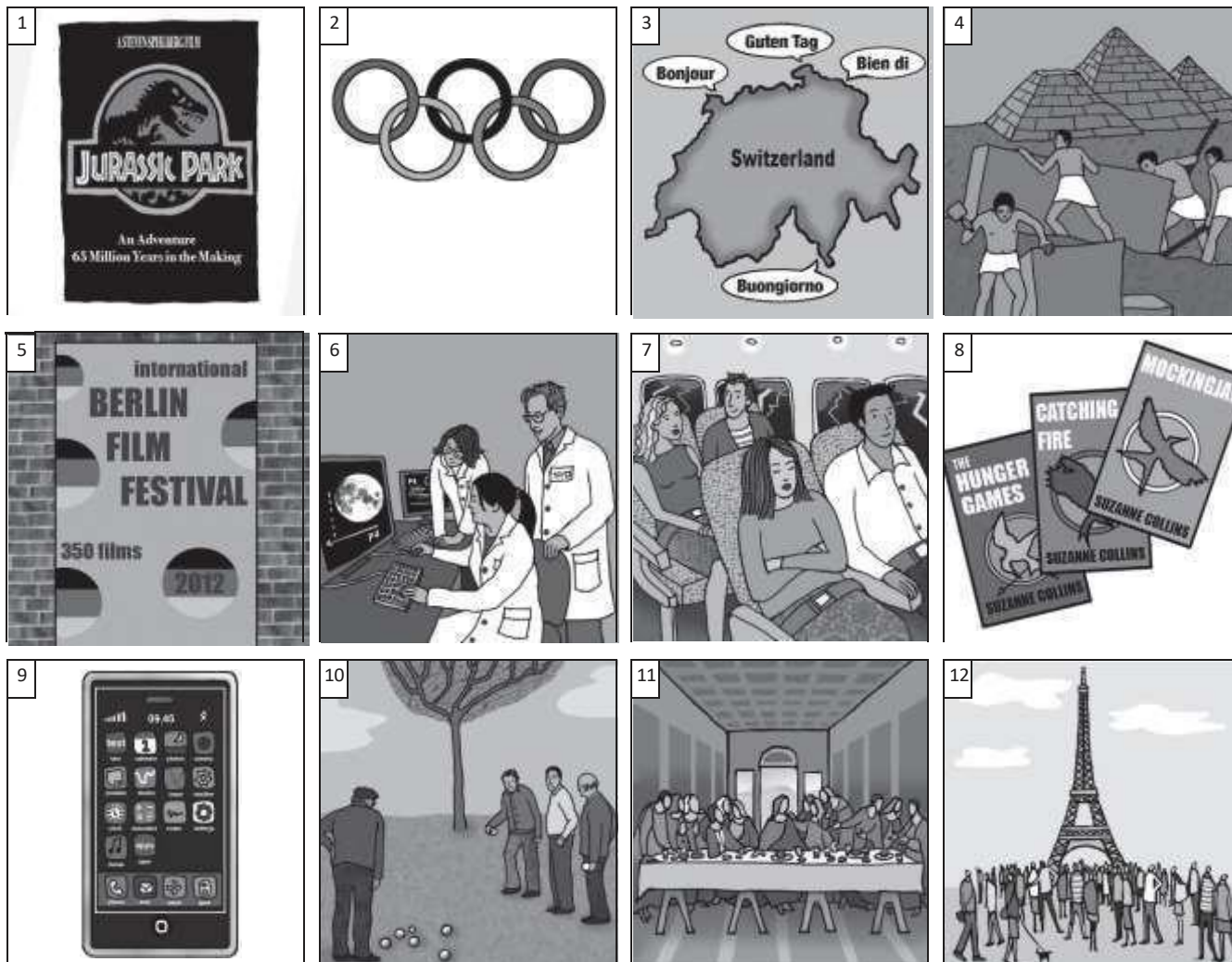
6. The teacher collects the books after the lesson.

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TEMA 3

the passive: *be* + past participle

- a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with the present or past passive form of the verbs in brackets.



- 1 The film *Jurassic Park* is based on the book by Michael Crichton. (base)
- 2 The symbol of the Olympic Games _____ in 1912. (design)
- 3 Four national languages _____ in Switzerland. (speak)
- 4 The pyramids _____ nearly 5,000 years ago. (build)
- 5 About 350 films _____ at the Berlin Film Festival every year. (show)
- 6 P4 is a very small new moon which _____ in 2011. (discover)
- 7 Seat belts _____ in planes until the 1930s. (not use)
- 8 The *Hunger Games* books _____ by Suzanne Collins. (write)
- 9 The first smartphone _____ in 1992 by IBM. (invent)
- 10 *Pétanque* _____ a lot all over France. (play)
- 11 *The Last Supper* _____ by Leonardo da Vinci. (paint)
- 12 The Eiffel Tower _____ by about seven million people a year. (visit)